

$$P = I^2 R$$

$$E = Pt$$

$$F = ma$$

$$1/R_{\text{eq}} = 1/R_1 + 1/R_2$$

$$R_{\text{eq}} = R_1 + R_2$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{F}{m/L}}$$

$$c/\lambda = f$$

$$E_n = -\frac{13.6Z^2}{n^2} eV$$

$$n\lambda = d\sin\theta$$

$$b = (10) \log \frac{I}{I_0}$$

$$\tau = L/R$$

$$I = \frac{P}{A}$$

$$I(t) = \frac{V}{R} e^{-\frac{t}{RC}}$$

$$V(t) = V_0 [1 - e^{-\frac{t}{RC}}]$$

$$\tau = RC$$

$$I(t) = \frac{V}{R} [1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}]$$

$$V(t) = V_0 [1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}]$$

$$\sin q = 1.22 \frac{\lambda}{D}$$

$$1/d_o + 1/d_i = 1/f$$

$$m = -d_i/d_o$$

$$m = h_i/h_o$$

$$f_n = n \frac{v}{2l}$$

$$f_n = n \frac{v}{4l} \quad n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$X_L = 2\pi fL$$

$$V = IR$$

$$I_m Z = V_m I_m X_C = V_C$$

$$I_m X_L = V_L$$

$$CV = Q$$

$$X_C = 1/2\pi fC$$

$$E = hf$$

$$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

$$v = \lambda f$$

$$c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$h = 4.14 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eV}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$1 \text{ eV} = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

$$e = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$F = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$\tan \phi = \frac{X_L - X_C}{R}$$

$$f_o = (2p\sqrt{LC})^{-1}$$

$$EA = q/\epsilon_0$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2pr}$$

$$B = N \frac{\mu_0 I}{2R}$$

$$B = n\mathbf{m}_0 I$$

$$c = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\mathbf{e}_0 \mathbf{m}_0}}$$

$$k = 9.0 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{C}^2}$$

$$\mathbf{e}_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \frac{\text{C}^2}{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}$$

$$S = c\mathbf{e}_0 E^2$$

$$S = \frac{c}{\mathbf{m}_0} B^2$$

$$\vec{F} = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} \hat{r}$$

$$F = l \frac{\mathbf{m}_0 I I'}{2pr}$$

$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}}{q}$$

$$F = IBl \sin \mathbf{q}$$

$$V = k \frac{q}{r}$$

$$CV = Q$$

$$\varepsilon = -N \frac{\Delta \Phi_B}{\Delta t}$$

$$\mathbf{e} = vBl \sin \mathbf{q}$$

$$\ln e^x = x$$

$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

$$\sin \mathbf{q} = m \frac{l}{d}$$

$$P = IV = I^2 R$$

$$v_R = V_R \sin \omega t$$

$$2t = m\lambda_{\text{film}}$$

$$C = \mathbf{e}_0 \frac{A}{d}$$

$$\Delta t = \Delta t_0 / \gamma$$

$$\Delta L = \Delta L_0 \gamma$$

$$U = \frac{1}{2} CV^2 = \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{e}_0 E^2 Ad$$

$$\sum B_{\text{parallel}} \Delta \ell = \mathbf{m} I_{\text{enc}} = \mathbf{m}_0 \varepsilon_0 \frac{\Delta \Phi_E}{\Delta t}$$

$$v = v_0 + at$$

$$\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{w}_0 + \mathbf{a}t$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2a(x - x_0)$$

$$\mathbf{w}^2 = \mathbf{w}_0^2 + 2\mathbf{a}(\mathbf{q} - \mathbf{q}_0)$$

$$PV = nRT$$

$$x - x_0 = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$$

$$\mathbf{q} - \mathbf{q}_0 = \mathbf{w}_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}t^2$$

$$B = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0}$$

$$\cos \mathbf{q} = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hyp}}$$

$$\mathbf{w} = 2pf = \frac{v}{R}$$

$$u = \frac{u' + v}{1 + \frac{u'v}{c^2}}$$

$$\sin \mathbf{q} = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hyp}}$$

$$v = \omega A$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$\tan \mathbf{q} = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{2p} \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$$

$$\lambda = h/p$$

$$F_f = \mu N$$

$$\Delta x \Delta p \geq \frac{h}{2p}$$

$$\mathbf{G} = I \mathbf{a}$$

$$\Gamma = \text{force} \times \text{distance}$$

$$\Delta E \Delta t \geq \frac{h}{2p}$$

$$R = \frac{v_0^2 \sin 2q}{g}$$

$$H = A \frac{(T_2 - T_1)}{\sum_i R_i}$$

$$P = s A e T^4$$

$$W_{nc} = E_f - E_i$$

$$Q = mL$$

$$\Delta U = Q - W$$

$$\text{K.E.} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = q \Delta V$$

$$\text{K.E.} = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2$$

$$dW = P dV$$

$$\text{P.E.}_{(\text{grav})} = mgh$$

$$\text{P.E.}_{(\text{elastic})} = \frac{1}{2} k x^2$$

$$Q = mc \Delta t$$

$$W = F \times s = \Delta \text{KE} = \Delta \text{PE}$$

$$P_{\text{gauge}} = \rho gh$$

$$W = \int_{v_i}^{v_f} P dV$$

$$a_c = v^2/r$$

$$e = \frac{W}{Q_h} = \frac{Q_h - Q_c}{Q_h} = 1 - \frac{Q_c}{Q_h}$$

$$P_{\text{absolute}} = P_{\text{atm}} + \rho gh$$

$$\Delta \text{KE} + \Delta \text{PE} = 0$$

$$P_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_1^2 + \rho gh_1 = P_2 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_2^2 + \rho gh_2$$

$$\mathbf{p} = m \mathbf{v}$$

$$A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2$$

$$e = 1 - \frac{T_c}{T_h}$$

$$\mathbf{L} = I \boldsymbol{\omega}$$

$$\text{B.F.} = \rho_f g V$$

$$\text{COP}_{HP} = \frac{Q_h}{W}$$

$$a_t = \Delta v / \Delta t = r \alpha$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{v}$$

$$\Delta S = \int_i^f \frac{dQ_r}{T}$$

$$\text{deg} \times 2\pi/360^0 = \text{rad}$$

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{(n_2 - n_1)}{n_1} \left(\frac{1}{R_1} - \frac{1}{R_2} \right)$$